

Windward Wildlife Trail

18th June 1999

Species Recorded:

Scientific name	Common Name	Comments
Aspleniaceae		
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue Fern	In walled garden
Aspidiaceae		
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern	
<i>D. pseudomas</i>	Golden-scaled Male fern	
<i>D. dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	
Pinaceae		
<i>Larix x eurolepis</i>	Hybrid Larch	A few planted
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	A few fine planted specimens
Ranunculaceae		
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	
<i>R. acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	
<i>R. ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monk's-hood	Planted in one or two places
Cruciferae		
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower	
<i>C. hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	
<i>C. flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	
Violaceae		
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	
Hypericaceae		
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	Occasional
Caryophyllaceae		
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	
<i>C. arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear Chickweed	
<i>C. glomeratum</i>	Sticky mouse-ear Chickweed	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	
<i>S. graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort	Common in dense areas of woodland
Tiliaceae		
<i>Tilia x vulgaris</i>	Common Lime	Probably planted

Geraniaceae		
Geranium robertianum	Herb Robert	
Oxalidaceae		
Oxalis acetosella	Wood-sorrel	
ACERACEAE		
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore	
A. campestre	Field Maple	
Hippocastanaceae		
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse-chestnut	Planted, perhaps naturalised
Aquifoliaceae		
Ilex aquifolia	Holly	
Buxaceae		
Buxus sempervirens	Box	Planted, surviving in walled garden
Leguminosae		
Ulex europaea	Gorse	
Lathyrus pratensis	Meadow Vetching	
Vicia sepium	Bush Vetch	
Trifolium repens	White Clover	
Lotus corniculatus	Bird's-foot Trefoil	
Laburnum anagyroides	Laburnum	Planted in a few scattered locations
Rosaceae		
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn	
Sorbus aucuparia	Rowan	
Rosa canina agg.	Dog Rose	
R. villosa agg.	Downy Rose	
Rubus fruticosus	Bramble	
R. idaeus	Raspberry	
Fragaria vesca	Strawberry	
Geum urbanum	Herb Bennet	
Alchemilla glabra	Common Lady's-mantle	
Aphanes arvensis	Parsley Piert	
Prunus laurocerasus	Cherry Laurel	Fully naturalised; by walled garden
Saxifragaceae		
Saxifraga x urbium	London pride	Planted; abundant along drive
Grossulariaceae		
Ribes uva-crispa	Gooseberry	Common
R. nigrum	Black Currant	Sparse
R. rubrum	Red Currant	Sparse
R. sanguineum	Flowering Currant	Sparse
Thymeleaceae		
Daphne laureola	Spurge Laurel	Planted in a few places
Onagraceae		
Epilobium montanum	Broad-leaved Willow-herb	
Chamerion angustifolium	Rose-bay Willow-herb	

Cornaceae Cornus mas(?)	(probably) Tree Cornel	Not positively identified
Araliaceae Hedera helix	Ivy	Large soecimens, walled garden
Umbelliferae Sanicula europaea	Sanicle	Recorded near walled garden
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	
Aegopodium podagraria	Ground Elder	
Conopodium majus	Pignut	
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cow Parsley	
Polygonaceae Rumex acetosa R. obtusifolius	Sorrel Broad-leaved Dock	
Urticaeae Urtica dioica	Stinging Nettle	
Ulmaceae Ulmus glabra	Wych Elm	
Betulaceae Betula pendula	Silver Birch	
Corylaceae Carpinus betulus Corylus avellana	Hornbeam Hazel	One fine specimen recorded
Fagaceaeae Quercus robur Q. petraea Fagus sylvatica	Pedunculate Oak Sessile Oak Beech	
Salicaeae Salix capraea	Goat Willow	
Ericaceae Rhododendron ponticum	Rhododendron	
Primulaceae Primula vulgaris P. sp	Primrose ?Hybrid	Indeterminate species, planted
Oleaceae Fraxinus excelsior Syringa vulgaris	Ash Lilac	Naturalised in one or two places
Boraginaceae Symphytum(?)tuberosum Myosotis sylvatica	(probably) Tuberous Comfrey Wood Forget-me-not	

Convolvulaceae

Convolvulus arvensis	Bindweed	
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Scrophulariaceae

Scrophularia nodosa	Figwort	
Digitalis purpurea	Foxglove	
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander	
	Speedwell	
V. serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved	
	Speedwell	
V. officinalis	Heath Speedwell	
V. agrestis	Field Speedwell	
Cymbalaria muralis	Ivy-leaved	
	Toadflax	

Abundant on walled
garden walls

Labiatae

Prunella vulgaris	Self-heal	
Stachys sylvatica	Hedge Woundwort	

Plantaginaeae

Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain	
P. major	Broad-leaved	
	Plantain	

Campanulaceae

Campanula latifolia(prob)	Large Bellflower	Scattered
C. trachelium (?)	Bats-in-the-	
	Belfry	Reported but not positively ident.

Rubiaceae

Galium aparine	Sticky Willy	
G. odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	Common in places

Caprifoliaceae

Sambucus nigra	Elder	
Lonicera periclymenum	Honeysuckle	Abundant in places
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry	Abundant, planted

Compositae

Taraxacum officinale	Dandelion	
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle	
C. palustre	Marsh Thistle	
C. vulgare	Spear Thistle	
Centaurea nigra	Black Knapweed	
Bellis perennis	Daisy	
Senecio jacobaea	Ragwort	
S. vulgaris	Groundsel	
Tussilago farfara	Colt's-foot	
Petasites fragrans(?)	(Probably)	
	Winter Heliothrope	
Matricaria-		
matricarioides	Pineapple-weed	
Chrysanthemum-		
parthenium	Feverfew	

Liliaceae

<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Fine plants, naturalised, walled garden
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star-of-Bethlehem	A few scattered naturalised specimens
<i>Endymion hispanicus</i>	Spanish Bluebell	Common, probably spreading

Juncaceae

<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	Complete ground cover in places
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Greater Wood-rush	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	

Orchidaceae

<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	Best plant; 8 specimens recorded
<i>Listera ovata</i>	Twayblade	A few clumps

Araceae

<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Cuckoo-pint	Naturalised in places
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Gramineae

<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot Grass	
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Brome	
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Rye-grass	
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	
<i>P. pratensis</i>	Common Meadow-grass	
<i>P. trivialis</i>	Rough-stalked Meadow-grass	
<i>P. annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fox-tail	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	

138 species recorded

A few other groups recorded:

Fungi

Armillaria mellea	Honey Fungus	Only the 'Bootlaces' seen
Xylaria hypoxylon	Candle-snuff Fungus	
Auricularia- auricula-judae	Jew's-ear Fungus	
Calvatia gigantea	Giant Puffball	Only old specemens seen

Lichens

Hypogymnia physodes
Lecanora conizaeoides
Evernia prunastri
Cetraria glauca

Slugs

Arion ater	Common Black Slug
A. subfuscus	

Insects

Chrysopa sp.	Lacewing
Neurotera sp.	Gall wasps (respon- sible for oak galls)
Forficula auricularia	Earwig

26/8/99
Thought you would
like this to read through
before your next visit,
which could be anytime
really, as I am a
free-agent once again!
The Glade is now the
proud owner of a lovely
green garden seat for
you to sit on. See you soon,
Eve.